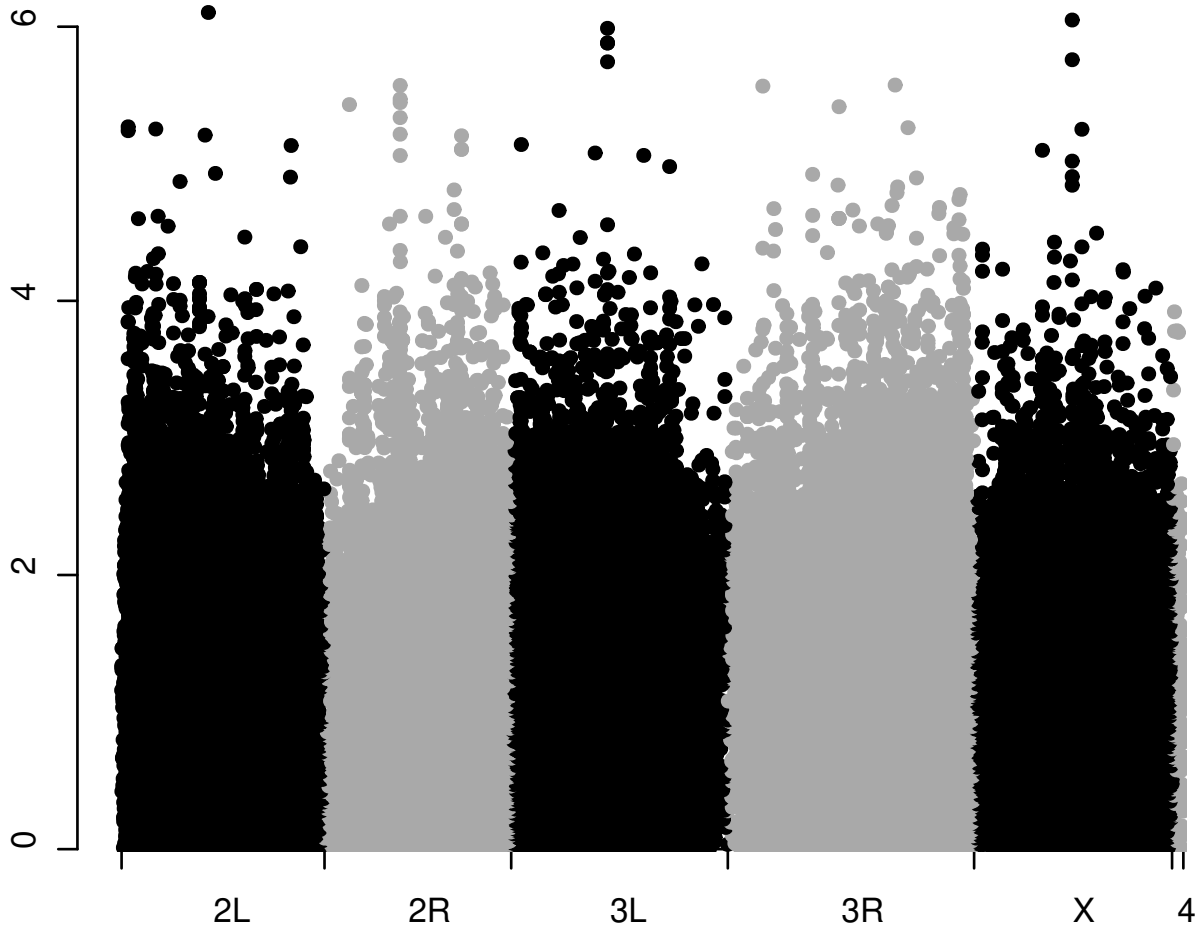


$-\log_{10}(P)$, observed



Chromosome