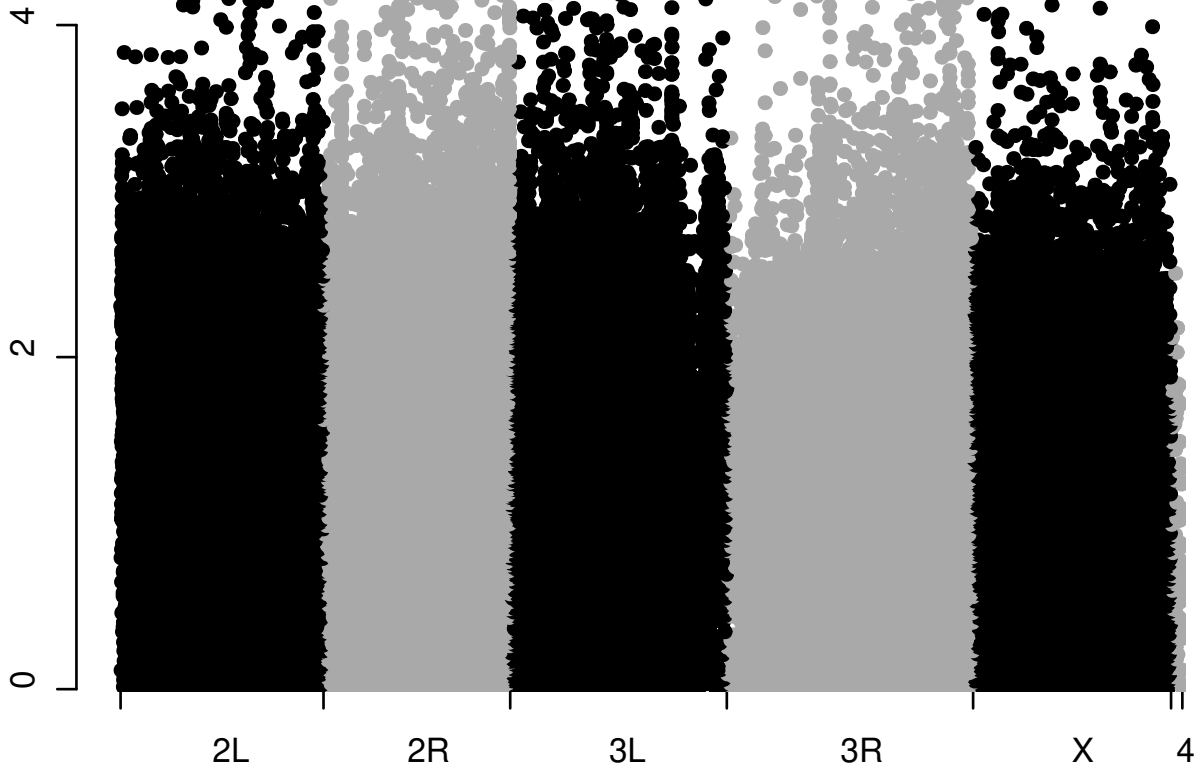


$-\log_{10}(\hat{P}), \text{ observed}$



Chromosome